

Peninsula Energy Ltd.

(PEN-ASX: A\$0.22) intraday

BUY Target: A\$0.60 August 2, 2019 David A. Talbot / (416) 350-3082 <u>dtalbot@viiicapital.com</u> Mitch Vanderydt, P.Eng, MBA / (416) 849-7887 <u>mvanderydt@viiicapital.com</u>

Source Material License Approved for Low pH Production

PEN-AU			New		Last
Rating					BUY
Target (A\$)					\$0.60
Projected Return			179%	•	208%
Target/NAV multiple					0.90x
Corporate DCF (US\$)					0.45
Cash & Investments (US\$	5)				0.01
Debt (US\$)					(0.05)
Un-mined Resources					0.06
Total NAV (US\$)			0.46		0.47
P/NAV			0.31x	A	0.29x
	Compa	any Data			
Last Price (A\$)					\$0.22
52-week Range (A\$)			\$0.16	-	\$0.34
Market Cap (\$MM)					\$33
Enterprise Value (\$MM)					\$44
Shares Outstanding - Bas	ic (MM)				249.7
Shares Outstanding - FD	(MM)				317.0
Avg Volume - 100d (000 s			653.9		
Cash(US\$MM)			\$7.5		
Debt (US\$MM)				\$18.0	
Working Capital (US\$MN	1)				\$9.73
Forecast	2017A	2018A	2019E		LT
Spot (US\$/Ib)	23	29	35		60
Term (US\$/lb)	32	34	40		60
Realized Prices (US\$/lb)	52	47	40		60
Revenue (US\$MM)	18.3	13.2	8.2		
EPS (US\$)	(\$0.38)	(\$0.005)	(\$0.04)		
P/E	n/a	n/a	n/a		
EBITDA (US\$MM)	(\$71.0)	\$1.9	(\$8.6)		
EV/EBITDA	n/a	23.0x	n/a		
Interest Coverage	n/a	n/a	n/a		
OP CF (US\$MM)	(\$2.4)	\$13.6	(\$7.8)		
CF/share (US\$)	(\$0.01)	\$0.06	(\$0.03)		
P/CF	n/a	\$2.5	n/a		
Capex (US\$MM)	(\$11.3)	(\$3.5)	\$0.0		
FCF (US\$MM)	(\$13.6)	\$10.1	(\$7.8)		
FCF Yield	n/a	31%	n/a		
All Figures in US\$ Unless Othe	rwise Note	d			

Source: FactSet, Company Reports, Eight Capital

PEN-ASX: Price/Volume Chart



Source: Factset

Company Description

Peninsula Energy is an ASX-listed U3O8 producer with assets in Wyoming (USA). It is primarily focused on ramping up its 100% owned Lance ISR project by switching to low pH leaching typical of international ISR production, rather than using alkali leaching as per its US peers.

We recommend Peninsula Energy with a BUY and maintain our price target of A\$0.60/sh, based on a 10% DCF model. Peninsula's Source Material License (SML) Amendment, the last big piece of the regulatory puzzle, has been approved. Receipt of the SML will allow PEN to move forward with Phase I of its low pH ISR mining within the Ross Permit Area of the Lance project in Wyoming. Management continues to focus on the completion of its field demonstration which has moved into the final restoration stages. Both the previously acquired Permit to Mine (PTM) and SML have conditions that must be met prior to start up, as is standard operating procedure for licensing in the US. The approval outlines further expectations, with all conditions known and essentially agreed to prior to the completion of the permitting process. Conditions in the SML include the typical preparation of Standard Operating Procedures and worker health and safety program documents.

Receipt of the SML and PTM is the culmination of nearly two years of permitting and testwork. The key to this exercise is to improve uranium recoveries within the well fields to support profitable uranium production on a commercial scale. Operating costs at Lance are highly dependent on production rates. With expectations that using low pH lixiviate (sulphuric acid) in the wellfield rather than the typical bicarbonate solutions of its peers, management believes it can achieve production rates outlined in its low pH Feasibility Study.

Three stage production expansion plan. A total of 33.4 MM lbs U3O8 is scheduled for mining over 17 years. This includes initial commercial-scale low pH recovery by CY20, ramping to 1.15 MM lbs due by CY21; followed by expansion to 2.3 MM lbs and ultimately 3.0 MM lbs. The LOM all-in sales costs estimate is \$31.77/lb, including \$15.59/lb operating and wellfield costs. A recent toll milling agreement renewal might help drop costs further.

Wrapping up field demonstrations. WDEQ approved the low pH amendment for the PTM on 20-Mar-19, on the condition that PEN could demonstrate that it could mine and restore in the field. A four phase plan was implemented:

Mining and Initial Restoration Stage of Low pH Field Demonstration - done

Commencement of Commercial Scale Operations (MU1 and MU2) - done

Field Scale Groundwater Restoration in Low pH Field Demo Area - completing

Commercial Scale Operations (New Mine Units in Ross Permit Area) - pending

Phase I ramp up due after restoration. The restoration demo is progressing well and management believes that it may be ready to begin commercial low pH production at Mine Units 1 and 2 during the quarter. When it may actually move ahead with Phase I expansion of commercial production is dependent on its need for produced uranium. PEN currently has flexibility to satisfy near term delivery obligations with either production or purchases. Cash operating costs are expected to be sub US\$16/lb, but all-in costs will likely be closer to US\$40/lb.

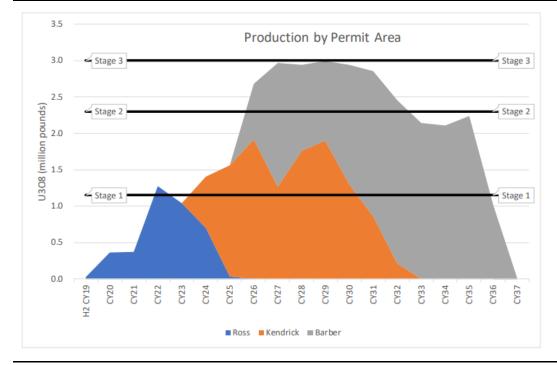
Phase II investment required further contracts. Despite having one of the better contract books in the industry at 6.3 MM lbs sold forward at between US\$51-53/lb U3O8, management would prefer to have around 1 MM lbs sold forward per year before it invests in Phase II at a cost of US\$43.1 MM. This would allow production to expand from 1.15 MM lbs pa to 2.3 MM lbs pa by bringing the back end of ISR processing in house, eliminating the need for toll ISR processing. PEN is currently targeting Phase II expansion by 2024.

Table 1: Outline of the Lance's low pH FS three-stage expansion plan. A total of 33.4 MM lbs U3O8 is scheduled for mining over 17 years. The LOM all-in sales costs estimate is \$31.77/lb, including \$15.59/lb operating and wellfield costs. A recent toll milling agreement renewal might help drop costs further.

Three Stage Expansion Plan								
Stage	Year	Expansion CAPEX	Production Cost \$/lb.	AISC \$/lb.	Capacity mlbs/yr			
Stage 1	2019	\$5.3m	\$14.67	\$40.58	1.15			
Stage 2	2024	\$43.1m	\$8.93	\$31.52	2.3			
Stage 3	2026	\$70.3m	\$9.16	\$30.36	3.0			

Source: Company Reports

Figure 1: LOM production profile for the Lance ISR Mine based on the low pH FS.



Source: Company Reports

Peninsula Energy Ltd.

Peninsula Energy Lto				- • -	** **		a) <u>c (- (-</u>	, ,		
Rating	BUY			A\$ Target	\$0.60		Shares O/S (MM			249
				A\$ Close	\$0.22		Fully Diluted Sha			317
David A. Talbot, Director, Mining	Research			12-month return	179%		Basic Mkt. Capita Enterprise Value			A\$ 33.0 A\$ 43.5
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·								(1)		
PRODUCTION ESTIMATES (00			20105	20205	20245	BALANCE SHEET (US\$ MM)	20174	20104	20105	20205
/ear-end June Lance	2017A 145	2018A 155	2019E 93	2020E 70	2021E 482	Year-end June Assets:	2017A	2018A	2019E	2020E
	145	155	55	70	402	Cash & ST Investments	9.62	11.96	2.80	13.70
						Other Current Assets	6.54	9.12	9.12	9.12
						Current Assets	16.16	21.08	11.92	22.81
	-				100					22.22
TOTAL	0	155	93	70	482	Mineral Properties	29.84 73.45	24.31 65.86	24.20 65.86	39.39 65.86
TOTAL CASH COST ESTIMATE	excl. non-cas	h incl. wellfield a	expenditures)	(US\$/Ib)		Other non-current Assets Total Assets	73.45 119.45	111.25	101.98	128.06
Year-end June	2017A	2018A	2019E	2020E	2021E		110110	111120	101150	120100
Lance	162.2	95.5	135.5	152.4	55.3	Liabilities:				
						Current Liabilities	25.76	19.80	15.22	0.88
						Long-term Debt	1.08	0.36	6.90	26.90
						Other non-current Liabilities Total Liabilities	13.13 39.97	10.40 30.56	9.46 31.58	9.46 37.24
Wt. Avg. Total Cash Costs	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.5	162.2	Total Liabilities	39.97	30.56	31.58	37.24
Costs Intel Casil Costs	3.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	102.2	Capital Stock	204.07	205.10	205.10	233.90
URANIUM RESERVES & RESO	URCES					Retained Earnings	(124.6)	(124.4)	(134.7)	(143.1)
		Tonnes	Grade	Cont U3O8 (MM lbs)		Total Shareholder Equity	79.48	80.69	70.40	90.82
	Ownership	MM t	% U3O8	100% Basis	PEN Share					
Proven and Probable Reserve						INCOME STATEMENT (US\$ MM)				
Ross	100%					Year-end June	2017A	2018A	2019E	2020E
Kendrick Barber	100% 100%					Total Revenue: % Uranium	18.3 100%	13.2 100%	8.2 100%	9.3 100%
Karoo	74%					% Other	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total Reserves		0.00	0.00%	0.00	0.00	Operating Costs	13.6	11.5	11.1	8.4
Measured and Indicated Res	ources					G&A	4.1	2.7	2.7	2.7
Ross	100%	8.65	0.05%	9.93	9.93	Exploration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kendrick	100%	4.39	0.05%	4.82	4.82	Depreciation	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Barber	100%	2.64	0.04%	2.41	2.41	Other	71.5	(3.0)	2.9	4.7
Karoo Total Measured and Indicate	74%	8.00 23.68	0.12%	21.90 39.06	16.21 33.37	EBITDA EBIT	(71.0) (71.0)	1.9 1.7	(8.6) (8.7)	(6.5) (6.6)
Inferred Resources	a nesources	23.00	0.07%	55.00	33.37	Interest Expense	(3.7)	(2.9)	(1.6)	(0.6)
Ross	100%	1.15	0.05%	1.25	1.25	EBT	(74.7)	(1.2)	(10.3)	(8.4)
Kendrick	100%	23.83	0.05%	24.80	24.80	Taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barber	100%	10.50	0.05%	10.46	10.46	Equity Earnings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karoo	74%	15.30	0.10%	35.00	25.90	Other	0	0	0	0
Tabal Informed Document		50.70	0.000/	74 54	(2.41	Net Income (Reported)	(74.7)	(1.2)	(10.3)	(8.4)
Total Inferred Resources TOTAL RESOURCES		50.78 74.45	0.06%	71.51 110.57	62.41 95.78	Net Income (Adjusted)	(74.7)	(1.2)	(10.3)	(8.4)
			0.0770			EPS (Reported) \$/sh	(0.38)	(0.005)	(0.04)	(0.02)
NET ASSET VALUE (US\$) - 10%	5		NAV (US\$ MN	1) US\$/Share	% NAV	EPS (Adjusted) \$/sh	(0.38)	(0.005)	(0.04)	(0.02)
Assets:						Average Shares (MM)	197.0	231.3	231.3	439.3
Lance (100%)			186	0.42	91%		•)			
Un-mined Resources			24.2	0.06	12%	CASH FLOW STATEMENT (US\$ MM	1) 2017A	2018A	2019E	2020E
Balance Sheet & Other Items						Year-end June Net Income (Reported)	2017A (74.7)	2018A (1.2)	(10.3)	2020E (8.4)
Cash & Investments			2.8	0.01	1%	Depreciation	(74.7)	(0.2)	(10.3)	(8.4)
Debt			(21.2)	(0.05)	-10%	Working Capital Changes	(5.0)	1.1	0.0	0.0
Exploration, G&A, and Other			12.2	0.03	6%	Other	77.4	13.8	2.6	0.2
Total			204	0.46	100%	Operating Cash Flow	(2.4)	13.552	(7.8)	(8.3)
Eight Capital DCF Target Mult	iple			0.90x		Operating Cash Flow/sh (\$/sh)	(0.01)	0.06	(0.03)	(0.02)
Share Price Target Share Price Target				S\$ 0.42 A\$ 0.60		Capital Expenditures Acquisitions	(11.3)	(3.5) 0.0	0.0 0.0	(15.3) 0.0
Share Fille larget						Other	0.0 0.2	(3.0)	0.0	0.0
Long Term Uranium Price Ass	umptio <u>n (USS/</u>	(lb)				Investing Cash Flow	(11.1)	(6.5)	0.1	(15.3)
NAV (US\$/share)	40	50	60	70	80	Common Share Dividends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0% Discount	0.47	0.89	1.28	1.67	2.06	Equity Financing	16.6	0.0	0.0	28.8
5% Discount	0.24	0.52	0.78	1.04	1.29	Debt Issue	2.8	(4.7)	0.0	20.0
10% Discount	0.12	0.31	0.50	0.68	0.86	Debt Repayment	0.0	0.0	(0.8)	(14.3)
15% Discount	0.05	0.20	0.33	0.47	0.60	Other Financing Cash Flow	0.0 19.3	0.0 (4.7)	(0.6) (1.5)	0.0 34.5
COMMERCIAL URANIUM PRO		FILE				rinalicing cash FlOW	17.3	(4.7)	(1.5)	54.5
					100.00	Net Change in Cash	5.9	2.3	(9.2)	10.9
2,500					180.00	Cash Balance	9.6	12.0	2.8	13.7
2.000	\wedge	1			- 160.00	Free Cash Flow	(13.6)	10.1	(7.8)	(23.6)
2,000	/			I	- 140.00					
8 1 500			\		- 120.00	VALUATION DATA	2017-1	20122	20/27	20000
S 1,500					- 100.000	Year-end June	2017A	2018A	2019E	2020E
80 1,500 Si 1,000	\sim		\\ I		- 80.00	P/E P/CF		 3.67x		
8 ^{1,000}	7				- 60.00	EV/EBITDA		3.07x 23.04x		
	/			*	- 40.00	FCF Yield		30.53%		
500					*					
	_	-			- 20.00	INPUT PRICES				
0 2015A 2016A	2017A 201	8A 2019E 2020	E 2021E 20	022E 2023E 2024E 20	0.00 025E		2017A	2018A	2019E	2020E
2015A 2016A	201/A 201	un 2019E 2020	~ 2021E 20	2023E 2024E 20	JL	Eight Capital Spot Uranium (US\$/I	23	29	35	40 45
	Lance	Cash Cost 🛛 🛁	Total Cash Cost (in	l. Wellfield)		Uranium Realized Price (US\$/lb) Exchange (US\$/A\$)	52 0.75	47 0.75	40 0.72	0.72

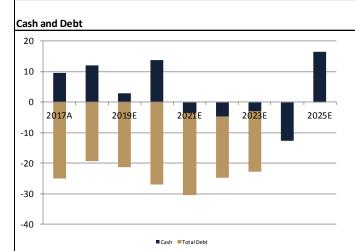
Source: FactSet, Eight Capital, Company Reports

Peninsula Energy Ltd.

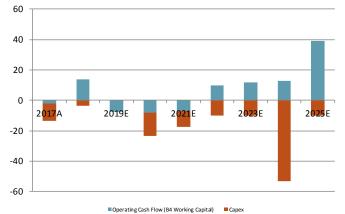
Net Asset Valuation at Eight Capital Price Deck (US\$)

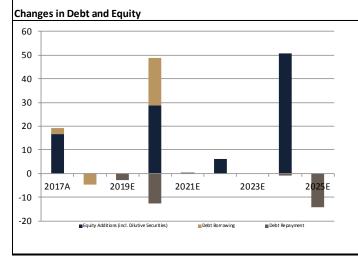
	Targ	NAV at Various Discount Rates							
				0%		5%		15%	
	Discount Rate	(\$MM)	(\$/Share)	(\$MM)	(\$/Share)	(\$MM)	(\$/Share)	(\$MM)	(\$/Share)
Uranium Assets									
Lance (100%)	10%	186	0.42	584	1.33	328	0.75	105	0.24
Total Uranium Assets		186	0.42	584	1.33	328	0.75	105	0.24
Other Assets & Expenses									
Cash		3	0.01	3	0.01	3	0.01	3	0.01
Debt		(21)	(0.05)	(21)	(0.05)	(21)	(0.05)	(21)	(0.05)
Un-Mined Resources		24	0.06	24	0.06	24	0.06	24	0.06
Exploration, G&A, Other	10%	12	0.03	(31)	-0.07	(3)	(0.01)	20	0.05
Net Other Assets		18	0.04	(26)	-0.06	3	0.01	26	0.06
Net Asset Value		204	0.46	559	1.27	331	0.75	131	0.30
Share Price (A\$)			0.22		0.22		0.22		0.22
Converted Share Price (US\$)			0.15		0.15		0.15		0.15
P/NAV			0.31x		0.11x		0.19x		0.49x

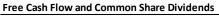
Financial Forecasts at Eight Capital Price Deck (MM A\$)

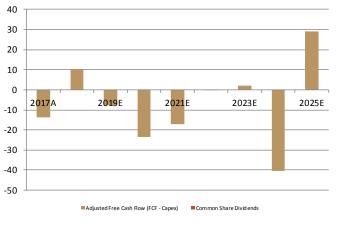


Operating Cash Flow and Capital Spending









Source: FactSet, Eight Capital, Company Reports

Disclosures and Disclaimers

This research report (as defined in IIROC Rule 3400) is issued and approved for distribution in Canada by Eight Capital, a member of the Investment Industry Regulatory Organization of Canada, and the Canadian Investor Protection Fund. Eight Capital accepts responsibility for the dissemination of this report. Non-client recipients of the research report should not rely solely on the investment recommendations contained herein and should consult their own professional advisors. Eight Capital will not treat any non-client receiving this report as its own. Institutional clients who require additional information on securities discussed in this report should contact a qualified sales person at Eight Capital.

Eight Capital accepts no liability whatsoever for any loss arising from any use or reliance on this research report or the information contained herein.

This research report is being provided only to institutional clients of Eight Capital and is intended for informational purposes only. This research report is not an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any of the securities discussed herein. The information contained in this research report is prepared from publicly available information, internally developed data and other sources believed to be reliable, but has not been independently verified by Eight Capital. Eight Capital makes no representations or warranties with respect to the accuracy, correctness or completeness of such information and they should not be relied upon as such.

All estimates, opinions and recommendations expressed herein constitute judgments as of the date of this research report and are subject to change without notice. Eight Capital does not accept any obligation to update, modify or amend this research report or to otherwise notify a recipient of this research report in the event that any estimates, opinions and recommendations contained herein change or subsequently become inaccurate or if this research report is subsequently withdrawn.

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results, and no representation or warranty, expressed or implied, is made regarding future performance of any security mentioned in this research report. The price of the securities mentioned in this research report and the income they generate may fluctuate and/or be adversely affected by market factors or exchange rates, and investors may realize losses on investments in such securities, including the loss of investment principal. Nothing in this research report constitutes legal, accounting or tax advice. Investors should consult with his or her independent legal or tax adviser in this regard.

US Residents: This report is provided to US residents under a chaperoning arrangement pursuant to Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Rule"). Eight Capital is a non-U.S. broker-dealer for the purposes of the Rule and is not registered with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, the Securities and Exchange Commission or any state securities regulatory authority. This research report is intended only for persons who are a "major U.S. institutional investor" which is defined as a U.S. institutional investor or any other entity which owns or manages at least \$100 million in financial assets. This research report is not a solicitation to sell the securities discussed herein; however, should you choose to make an unsolicited transaction in such securities we may refer you to our chaperone. Please be advised that Eight Capital may earn a commission in connection with transactions through our chaperone and, in certain cases, our chaperone may give up trading to Eight Capital for execution.

Eight Capital Corp. is a U.S. registered broker-dealer, a member of FINRA and an affiliate of Eight Capital. Eight Capital Corp. accepts responsibility for the contents of this research report, subject to the terms and limitations as set out above. U.S. residents seeking to effect a transaction in any security discussed herein should contact Eight Capital Corp. directly. Research reports published by Eight Capital are intended for distribution in the United States only to Major Institutional Investors (as such term is defined in SEC 15a-6 and Section 15 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) and are not intended for the use of any person or entity.

Dissemination of Research

Eight Capital's Research is distributed electronically through email, website (password protected) or hard copy. Dissemination of initial research reports and any subsequent research reports is made simultaneously to a pre-determined list of clients of Eight Capital's Institutional Sales and Trading representatives.

Conflicts of Interest

Eight Capital has written procedures designed to identify and manage potential conflicts of interest that arise in connection with its research and other businesses. The compensation of each Research Analyst/Associate involved in the preparation of this research report is based competitively upon several criteria, including performance assessment criteria, the quality of research and the value of the services they provide to clients of Eight Capital. The Research Analyst compensation pool includes revenues from several sources, including sales, trading and investment banking. Research analysts and associates do not receive compensation based upon revenues from specific investment banking transactions.

Eight Capital generally restricts any research analyst/associate and any member of his or her household from executing trades in the securities of a company that such research analyst covers, with limited exception.

Should this research report provide web addresses of, or contain hyperlinks to, third party web sites, Eight Capital has not reviewed the contents of such links and takes no responsibility whatsoever for the contents of such web sites. Web EIGHT CAPITAL Page | 5 addresses and/or hyperlinks are provided solely for the recipient's convenience and information, and the content of third party web sites is not in any way incorporated into this research report. Recipients who choose to access such web addresses or use such hyperlinks do so at their own risk.

Unless publications are specifically marked as research publications of Eight Capital, the views expressed therein (including recommendations) are those of the author and, if applicable, any named issuer or Investment Dealer alone, and have not been approved by, nor are they necessarily those of, Eight Capital. Eight Capital expressly disclaims any and all liability for the content of any publication that is not expressly marked as a research publication of Eight Capital.

Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations, estimates, forecasts and projections based on beliefs and assumptions made by the author. These statements involve risks and uncertainties and are not guarantees of future performance or results and no assurance can be given that these estimates and expectations will prove to have been correct, and actual outcomes and results may differ materially from what is expressed, implied or projected in such forward-looking statements.

Research Analyst Certification

Each Research Analyst and/or Associate who is involved in the preparation of this research report hereby certifies that:

- the views and recommendations expressed herein accurately reflect his/her personal views about any and all of the securities or issuers that are the subject matter of this research report;
- his/her compensation is not and will not be directly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed by the Research Analyst in this research report;
- they have not affected a trade in a security of any class of the issuer whether directly or indirectly through derivatives within the 30-day period prior to the publication of this research report;
- they have not distributed or discussed this Research Report to/with the issuer, investment banking at Eight Capital or any other third party except for the sole purpose of verifying factual information; and
- they are unaware of any other potential conflicts of interest.

The Research Analyst involved in the preparation of this research report does not have any authority whatsoever (actual, implied or apparent) to act on behalf of any issuer mentioned in this research report.

Informal Comment

Informal Comments are analysts' informal comments that are posted on the Eight Capital website. They generally pertain to news flow and do not contain any change in analysts' opinion, estimates, rating or target price. Any rating(s) and target price(s) in an Informal Comment are from prior formal published research reports. A link is provided in any Informal Comment to all company specific disclosures and analyst specific disclosures for companies under coverage, as well as general disclosures and disclaimers.

Presentations

Presentations do not include disclosures that are specific to analysts and specific to companies under coverage. Please refer to formal published research reports for company specific disclosures, analyst specific disclosures and valuation methodologies used in determining target prices for companies under coverage.

Idea of Interest

Eight Capital has not initiated formal and continuous coverage of the companies mentioned in these publications, and maintain no recommendation, price target or earnings forecast. Statements and analysis in these publications are introductory in nature and may be published from time to time based on publicly available information.

IIROC Rule 3400 Disclosures: A link (<u>here</u>) is provided in all research reports delivered by electronic means to disclosures required under IIROC Rule 3400, including disclosures for sector research reports covering six or more issuers.

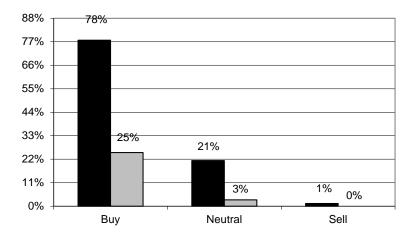
Explanation of Recommendations

Eight Capital target: Represents the price target as required under IIROC Rule 3400. Valuation methodologies used in determining the price target(s) for the issuer(s) mentioned in this research report are contained in current and/or prior research. Eight Capital target N/A: a price target and/or NAV are not available if the analyst deems there are limited financial metrics upon which to base a reasonable valuation.

Recommendations: **BUY**: Total returns expected to be materially better than the overall market with higher return expectations needed for more risky securities. **NEUTRAL**: Total returns expected to be in line with the overall market. **SELL**: Total returns expected to be materially lower than the overall market. **TENDER**: The analyst recommends tendering shares to a formal tender offer. **UNDER REVIEW**: The analyst will place the rating and/or target price Under Review when there is a significant material event with further information pending; and/or when the analyst determines it is necessary to await adequate information that could potentially lead to a re-evaluation of the rating, target price or forecast; and/or when coverage of a particular security is transferred from one analyst to another to give the new analyst time to reconfirm the rating, target price or forecast.

SECURITY ABBREVIATIONS: NVS (non-voting shares); RVS (restricted voting shares); RS (restricted shares); SVS (subordinate voting shares).

Eight Capital Equity Research Ratings:



As at June 30, 2019 Source: Eight Capital % of companies covered by Eight Capital in each rating category

■% of companies within each rating category for which Eight Capital has provided investment banking services for a fee in the past 12 months.